SAINT-GOBAIN PERFORMANCE CERAMICS & REFRACTORIES

# CERAMIIC SYSTEMS

# FOR KILNS & FURNACES





# **SAINT-GOBAIN 2023**

Derwent Top 100 Global Innovator 2023 Clarivate Analytics





#### **OUR PURPOSE**

# MAKING THE WORLD A BETTER HOME.

#### **OUR MISSION**

Saint-Gobain designs, manufactures and distributes materials and solutions which are key ingredients in the well-being of each of us and the future of all.

### WE ARE COMMITTED TO ACHIEVING NET ZERO CARBON EMISSIONS BY 2050

# SAINT-GOBAIN

**PERFORMANCE CERAMICS & REFRACTORIES** 

#### **OUR MISSION**

To design, develop and supply solutions and services for extreme operating industrial conditions. Our engineered ceramics and refractory products are manufactured to the highest industrial standards and deliver enhanced performance while minimizing environmental impact.

PIONEERING CERAMIC SOLUTIONS FOR EXTREME INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS AND A GREENER WORLD.

# **CERAMIC SYSTEMS**

The products and solutions for kilns and furnaces under Saint-Gobain Ceramic Systems are designed and developed for many applications to have consistent and long-term performance.

Our products are designed to withstand high temperatures (up to 2,500°C) and severe operating conditions.

Developed and manufactured to suit kilns and furnaces that are typically used in various industry segments.



#### SMART DESIGN

In-depth understanding of customer application & processes, science, design engineering / mathemathical modeling and R&D

#### PERFORMING PRODUCTS

Customized product design, shape & material for every application & industry, manufacturing & quality consistency

#### YOUR PARTNER

Worldwide sales & application team, installation supervision services, OEM collaboration, energy & emission assessment

#### CUSTOMER SUPPORT

Experienced, dedicated teams work closely with customers, either in person or remotely via the most advanced digital platforms.

#### **KEY MARKETS & APPLICATIONS**



WHITEWARE Sanitary & Dinnerware Industries



AUTOMOTIVE Hot stamping, particle filters, spark plugs, oxygen sensors

**TECHNICAL CERAMICS** 



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ELECTRONICS & SEMICONDUCTOR Cathode Active Material (CAM for Li-ion) / SOFC / SOEC / MLCC / Anode Material for Li-Battery

CHEMICAL Powder / Pharmaceuticals / Catalyst Support

ABRASIVES & GRINDING MEDIA Powder / Abrasive Grains





#### **WHITEWARE**



# **SANITARY & DINNERWARE**

Our kiln furniture systems are designed and constructed of advanced silicon carbide (SiC) materials. Thinner, lighter and significantly stronger than traditional kiln furniture for meeting improved energy efficiencies in high temperature applications.

- Constructed of advanced silicon carbide
- Improved energy efficiencies
- Minimize mass
- Maximize strength
- Greater kiln capacity
- Reduced firing cycles

#### **FEATURES**



# LO-MASS<sup>®</sup> SYSTEMS

#### CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> • HEXOLOY<sup>®</sup> SA • HEXOLOY<sup>®</sup> SE • N-DURANCE<sup>®</sup> SILIT<sup>®</sup> SK • SILIT<sup>®</sup> SKD

LO-MASS<sup>®</sup> components are customizable and flexible for whiteware and porcelain tableware firing systems.

Expertise in product design and customization for every type of kiln.

- Energy efficiencies in high temperature applications
- Minimize mass while maximizing strength
- Increased automation compatibility for loading and unloading

UP TO **33%** HIGHER EFFICIENCY



#### **WHITEWARE**

# THINNER, LIGHTER, STRONGER



#### **INNOVATION**



In order to meet the constantly growing challenges of our customers, our innovative XXL plate size guarantees more products and less kiln furniture for your system. We offer this solution in the following key markets:

Whiteware

Technical Ceramics

Automotive

Abrasives & Grinding Media



SYSTEM WITH STANDARD PLATES



SYSTEM WITH XXL PLATES



# (XXL) PLATES

#### N-DURANCE®

Saint-Gobain offers individual designs that are available up to approximately  $1250 \times 900 \times 10$  mm (49 x 35 x .974").

They are approximately two times larger than other advanced silicon carbide plates currently offered on the market.

#### BENEFITS





# **3 & 4MM PRODUCTS**

#### CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> • N-DURANCE<sup>®</sup>

4 mm thick slabs and plate setters are available in a variety

- of shapes. They are manufactured with our industry proven
- $N\mbox{-}Durance^{\scriptscriptstyle \circledast}$  and  $Crystar^{\scriptscriptstyle \circledast}$  advanced silicon carbide materials used in
- Porcelain, Dinnerware & Sanitaryware Industries
- Firing ceramic substrates for fuel cells and microelectronics



# ≤ 2MM PRODUCTS

#### CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> • N-DURANCE<sup>®</sup>

Saint-Gobain's innovative, Lo-Mass<sup>®</sup> Ultra slab systems are developed for highly flexible kiln furniture rack designs with sizes up to 200 mm x 250 mm and a **thickness down to 2 mm**.

This enables an optimal combination of product design, geometry and overall efficiency that is needed for

Firing ceramic & composite substrates

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#### **BENEFITS**





#### BENEFITS

UP TO **40%** ENERGY

SAVINGS



### LO-MASS® ULTRA

#### AUTOMOTIVE



Our most trusted kiln furniture technology delivers increased productivity in manufacturing and processing various automobile components while reducing energy consumption. Our design services are key to optimizing individual requirements.

#### FEATURES



**Excellent thermal conductivity** 

Shape stability and strength

**Outstanding thermal shock behavior** 

Defined flatness and surface finish



#### AUTOMOTIVE



# **KILN FURNITURE ASSEMBLIES**

Our most trusted material technology delivers increased productivity for DPF & GPF, filters and substrate manufacturing while reducing energy consumption.

Customers regularly benefit from our design services producing tailored designs for unique applications.



UP TO **40%** ENERGY SAVINGS\*

#### PLATES

Alundum<sup>®</sup> • AnnaCarbid<sup>®</sup> • AnnaMullit<sup>®</sup> • AnnaSicon<sup>®</sup> • Cryston<sup>®</sup> Mulnorite<sup>®</sup> • Mullfrax<sup>®</sup> • Silit<sup>®</sup> SK • Silit<sup>®</sup> SKD • N-Durance<sup>®</sup> • Crystar<sup>®</sup> Hexoloy<sup>®</sup> SE



POSTS

**BEAMS & PROFILE BEAMS** 

Silit® SK • Silit® SKD • N-Durance® • Crystar® • Hexoloy® SE



#### SUPPORTS

Alundum<sup>®</sup> • AnnaCarbid<sup>®</sup> • Cryston<sup>®</sup> AnnaSicon<sup>®</sup> • Silit<sup>®</sup> SK • Silit<sup>®</sup> SKD N-Durance<sup>®</sup> • Crystar<sup>®</sup> • Hexoloy<sup>®</sup> SE



#### AUTOMOTIVE



# CERAMIC ROLLERS FOR HOT STAMPING APPLICATIONS

#### **DURAFORM®**

Our best-in-class ceramic rollers offer distinctive mechanical, thermal, and corrosion resistant characteristics delivering unmatched benefits.

For steel hardening and hot forming processes, our hot stamping rollers are the best solution for your roller hearth kiln challenges. They provide longer life and require less maintenance.

#### **BENEFITS**



\*available in selected markets



SiC rollers after 12 months – Superficial contamination with no penetration into the body

#### **TECHNICAL CERAMICS**



# **REFRACTORY SHAPES**

Our innovative materials offer high temperature stability, thermal shock and corrosion resistance along with other application-tailored properties.

# **REFRACTORY BRICK LININGS**

#### ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> • ALFRAX<sup>®</sup> • AL100 ANNAMULLIT<sup>®</sup> • MULLFRAX<sup>®</sup> MULNORITE<sup>®</sup> • RI34 • ZIRNORITE<sup>®</sup>

Our engineered ceramics provide solutions for the production of technical (fine) ceramics in highly specialized and diverse applications. We help our customers to produce technical ceramics with unique mechanical, electrical, thermal and chemical properties and property combinations.

We offer a large selection of silicon carbide, high purity alumina, high alumina-mullite, mullite, zirconia refractory and kiln furniture products.

#### **BENEFITS**





#### **HIGH TEMPERATURE APPLICATIONS**





# THE ALUMINA ADVANTAGE

Saint-Gobain Performance Ceramics & Refractories highpurity ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> and ALFRAX<sup>®</sup> furnace refractory systems provide stable, long-lasting performance in hydrogen atmosphere furnaces and gas-fired periodic kilns.

Our high-purity alumina formulations remain stable in the driest high-temperature furnaces, operating between  $1,205^{\circ}C - 1,870^{\circ}C$  (2,200°F - 3,400°F).



#### **BENEFITS** HIGH PURITY ALUMINA





### **MUFFLES**

#### ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> • ALFRAX<sup>®</sup> • AL100

High purity alumina muffles are used to control firing conditions and to provide a stable, wear resistant support medium for resistance heated atmosphere pusher furnaces at temperatures up to 1,870°C (3,400°F).

- Designed to accommodate pusher plates
- Customized dimensions available

# BRICKS



#### ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> • ALFRAX<sup>®</sup> 101 • AL100 • RI34

Bricks can be safely used as part of a furnace lining up to 1,760°C (3,168°F). We also produce insulating and dense zirconia bricks for furnaces that operate up to 2,200°C (4,000°F)

- Brick shapes that support heavy loads
- Industry standard and specialty shaped brick available

## **HEARTH PLATES**



#### ALUNDUM® • ALFRAX® 101 • AL100

Hearth plates provide a long lasting, wear resistant push surface at temperatures up to 1,870°C (3,400°F).

- Excellent creep and sag resistance
- For maximum plate life it is important that hearth plates are properly supported

#### **ELECTRONICS & SEMICONDUCTOR**

# **KILN FURNITURE**

#### ADVANCER<sup>®</sup> • ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> • ALFRAX<sup>®</sup> ANNAMULLIT<sup>®</sup> CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> • HEXOLOY<sup>®</sup> ZIRNORITE<sup>®</sup>

Engineered ceramics are used in the production of electronic ceramics, including alumina substrates, capacitors, ferrites, titanates, glass, quartz and crystals.

Whether nitride bonded, sintered or recrystallized silicon carbide, engineered ceramics are used in the production of semiconductor components and sputtering targets. Our complete product range extends to alumina/mullite and zirconia kiln furniture.

#### **Engineered Ceramics for electronic ceramics:**

- Titanates
- Glass
- 🗖 Quartz
- Crystals
- Ferrites
- Capacitors
- Substrates
- Insulators
- Varistors

BENEFITS







#### **ELECTRONICS & SEMICONDUCTOR**

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# SETTERS

#### ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> • ALFRAX<sup>®</sup> • ANNAMULLIT<sup>®</sup> CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> • N-DURANCE<sup>®</sup>

Our engineered ceramics are used in the production of electronic ceramics, including alumina substrates, capacitors, ferrites, titanates, glass, quartz and crystals.

- Excellent thermal shock resistance
- Shape stability and strength
- Defined flatness and surface finish





# WAFFLE SLABS

#### **CRYSTAR**<sup>®</sup>

- Porous material
- Enables stable de-binding
- Maintains high stability and strength



#### **PIGMENTS & POWDERS**



# **KILN COMPONENTS**

Our ability to manufacture a wide range of silicon carbide, alumina and mullite products caters to a wide spectrum of powder and pigment types and processes.

- Rollers and saggers for processing lithium-ion battery cathode powders
- Kiln furniture and refractory for processing powder metal (PM) and metal injection molded (MIM) parts in atmosphere furnaces
- Various material selections during firing process of different pigments and powder types for the best performance

#### **FEATURES**



#### LITHIUM-ION BATTERY CATHODE ACTIVE MATERIAL PRODUCTION

# SAGGERS

ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> • ANNACARBID<sup>®</sup> • ANNAMULLIT<sup>®</sup> ANNASICON<sup>®</sup> RTH • CRYSTON<sup>®</sup> • CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> MULLFRAX<sup>®</sup> • MULNORITE<sup>®</sup> • N-DURANCE<sup>®</sup> SILIT<sup>®</sup> SKD

- Various materials and shapes available
- High temperature stability
- Defined flatness, shape stability and strength

# ROLLERS

#### HEXOLOY<sup>®</sup> SE • SILIT<sup>®</sup> SK

- Up to 4000 mm length and 70 mm diameter\*
- TIR down to 2.0 mm
- Customized Machining:

#### Outside turning





- Outstanding chemical resistance
- Reduced maintenance requirements

#### Hole inside Slotted

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\*Other dimensions on request.



#### **ABRASIVES & GRINDING MEDIA**



# **MATERIAL CHOICES**

Our kiln furniture systems are designed and constructed of advanced silicon carbide (SiC) materials.

Thinner, lighter and significantly stronger than traditional kiln furniture for meeting improved energy efficiencies in high temperature applications minimize mass while maximizing strength.

We can provide traditional SiC as well as advanced SiC with LO-MASS  $\ensuremath{^\circ}\xspace$  kiln furniture benefits.

# GREATER KILN CAPACITY & REDUCED FIRING CYCLES

#### **FEATURES & BENEFITS**

#### TRADITIONAL SIC



#### ADVANCED SIC LO-MASS®



# **PLATES /BATTS**

ALUNDUM<sup>®</sup> • ANNAMULLIT <sup>®</sup> • CRYSTON<sup>®</sup> CN790 • CARBOFRAX<sup>®</sup> A • CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> REFRAX<sup>®</sup> • SILIT<sup>®</sup> SK • SILIT<sup>®</sup> SKD N-DURANCE<sup>®</sup> • HEXOLOY<sup>®</sup> SE

Saint-Gobain offers a wide range of sizes for plates or batts. To find the best solution for your system, please speak to our experienced engineers. They understand your needs and will help you make the right product selection for your application.





# ENGINEERED CERAMICS

Horizontal tempering of large glass plates for flat screens or glass ceramic cooktops. For roller hearth kilns, high temperature zones are predominantly equipped with silicon carbide rollers.

Co-development of innovative muffles that have steadily increased the size and quality of LCD display glass.

#### **BENEFITS**





#### **ZIRNORITE**®

- Calcia and yttria stabilized zirconia brick and shapes
- Dense and insulating
- For extreme high temperature applications

# ROLLERS

#### SILIT<sup>®</sup> SK • SILIT<sup>®</sup> SKD • N-DURANCE<sup>®</sup> CRYSTAR<sup>®</sup> • HEXOLOY<sup>®</sup> SE

- Shape stability
- Long lengths, different diameters available
- Tight tolerances in MD and TIR

#### **VALUE PROPOSITION**

# TAILOR-MADE MATERIALS & SOLUTIONS HIGH PERFORMANCE REFRACTORIES

Saint-Gobain Performance Ceramics & Refractories has been designing and manufacturing high performance ceramics & refractories for over 70 years. Our team of application engineers, material scientists and design engineers understand the conditions in atmosphere furnaces and can help you choose the correct material for your application.

#### **BENEFIT FROM THESE ADVANTAGES:**

**Custom engineering to customer specifications** 

**Consistently high-quality manufacturing** 

**Extensive worldwide capacity** 

**Robust export compliance** 

Manufacturing locations on multiple continents

**Global R&D resources** 

## **OUR SERVICES**

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#### INNOVATION

Research & development teams stationed at our cutting-edge R&D centers in Europe, North America, and Asia are using the most advanced and multidisciplinary technologies.

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#### **DESIGN & ENGINEERING**

Customized solutions including unique ceramic drawings, informed design modification, and modeling capabilities to minimize maintenance and improve productivity.



#### PARTNERSHIP

Experienced application teams offer in-person assessments, working in partnership with customers to explore the material science and shape capability offered by a world-leading industrial ceramic manufacturer.

### CUSTOMER SUPPORT

Experienced, dedicated teams work closely with customers, either in person or remotely via the most advanced digital platforms.

# MAKING THE WORLD A BETTER HOME

# OUR COMMITMENT BEIING CARBON FREE BY 2050

#### **OUR AMBITION**

To provide solutions to our customers that contribute to de-carbonization and reduce environmental footprint.

#### SUSTAINABILITY AT THE HEART OF OUR BUSINESS STRATEGY

Sustainability is a key tenet of modern environmental, social, and corporate governance (ESG). At Saint-Gobain Performance Ceramics and Refractories, our business model directly contributes to critical ESG outcomes with a dual approach to sustainable development goals: Minimizing our environmental footprint while maximizing our virtuous impact across the entire value chain.

# **OUR 2030 OBJECTIVES**



 50% Industrial water withdrawal
 0 water discharge in area with extremely high water risk

#### CO2 EMIISSIONS

- 33% reduction in scope 1 and scope 2 emissions
- 16% reduction in scope 3 emissions

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80% non valorized production residue
30% avoidance of virgin raw material
100% recyclable packaging with 30% recycled or bio-sourced content



#### PRODUCT STEWARDSHIP

**100%** Life Cycle Analysis for all of Group product ranges

PIONEERING CERAMIC SOLUTIONS FOR EXTREME INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS AND A GREENER WORLD.





# **TYPICAL VALUES**

#### **ALUMINA BASED**

Proportion	Linit	Alundum®						
Properties	Onit	AH191A	AH199B	AH291	AH299A	AN599B		
Alumina	%	91.3	99.55	91.3	99.55	99.8		
Silica	%	8.5	0.07	8.5	0.07	0.05		
Max. service temperature <sup>1)</sup>	°C	1750	1870	1750	1870	1760		
Bulk density	g/cc	2.9	3.25	2.9	3.2	1.6		
Apparent porosity	Vol. %	20	18	20	19	56		
Modulus of rupture 1250°C	MPa	11.03	17.93	8.96	12.41	0.31		
Modulus of Elasticity RT <sup>2)</sup>	GPa	34	117	30	135	22		
Thermal Conductivity 1200°C	W/(mK)	2.85	4.3	2.6	2.3	1.45		
Thermal expansion α <sub>RT1100°C</sub>	10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	7	8.4	7	8.4	8.7		

Properties	Unit	Alundex®		Alfrax® B201	AnnaMullit®		Mulnorite®	Mullfrax®
ropenties	Onic	AX796	AX797	AH723	<b>83</b> (sagger/plate)	88 (sagger/plate)	KN 176	EM 27
Alumina	%	91.2	91.2	88.4	86/84	82/82	82	90
Silica	%	8.6	8.6	11.5	13/15	17/17	-	-
Max. service temperature <sup>1)</sup>	°C	1800	1800	1815	1500	1750	1700	1750
Bulk density	g/cc	2.9	2.9	1.6	2.65/2.8	2.65/2.75	2.7	3
Apparent porosity	Vol. %	19	18	54	22/17	19/16	17	17
Modulus of rupture 1250°C	MPa	16.4	14.7	5.5	11/103)	10/103)	5 <sup>3)</sup>	83)
Modulus of Elasticity RT <sup>2)</sup>	GPa	16	17.8	11	36/27	36/37	34	16
Thermal Conductivity 1200°C	W/(mK)	3.22	3.41	1.36	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Thermal expansion <b>a</b> <sub>RT1100°C</sub>	10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	6.7	6.4	7.3	6.1	5.3	5.3	-

1) Dependent on the corresponding operation conditions 2) Ambient temperature 3) @1400°C

# **TYPICAL VALUES**

#### SILICON CARBIDE BASED

Dreparties		Linit	AnnaCarbid®			AnnaSicon®	<b>Carbofrax</b> ®	Cryston®
Properties		Unit	42	65	94 25		CN 764	CN790
SiC-content		%	40	65	84	75	90	81
Max. service temperature	1)	°C	1430	1450	1500	1650	1500	1590
Bulk density		kg/dm³	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.63	2.57	2.68
Apparent po	prosity	Vol. %	20	21	17	17	9.8	13
Modulus	RT <sup>2)</sup>	GPa	20	15	20	40	15.8	46
of rupture	1400°C	GPa	10	15	20	35	24.43)	41 <sup>3)</sup>
Thermal exp α <sub>RT1100°C</sub>	ansion	x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	5	5	5	4.5	4.7	5.0

Proportion		Unit	AnnaSicon®	Silit®			<b>Crystar</b> ®		Hexoloy®	
Properties		RTH SK SK		SKD	N-Durance	2000	3000	SA	SE	
SiC-content		%	70	85	85	70	> 99	> 97	> 99	>98
Max. service temperature	e e <sup>1)</sup>	°C	1450	1380	1380	1450	1600	1600	1750	1750
Bulk density	/	kg/dm³	2.8	3	3	2.75	2.7	2.7	3.07	3.05
Apparent p	orosity	Vol. %	< 1	0	0	≤1	15	15	< 0.6	5.1
Modulus	RT <sup>2)</sup>	GPa	160	260	260	170 - 180	80	80	380	280
of rupture	1400°C	GPa	180	260	260	170 - 190	90	90	370	270
Thermal exp <b>a</b> <sub>RT1100°C</sub>	bansion	x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.02	4.02

#### **ZIRCONIA BASED**

Properties		Linit	Zirnorite®				
		Unit	ZH192	ZH292A	ZS699	ZS730	
ZrO <sub>2</sub> -conten	t	%	92.66	92.66	85.55 <sup>4)</sup>	85.554)	
Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> -conten	t	%	-	-	14.00	14.00	
CaO-conten	t	%	4.53	4.53	0.10	0.10	
Max. service temperature	1)	°C	2200	1650	2500	2500	
Bulk density	,	kg/dm³	4.43	3.82	4.70	4.73	
Apparent po	prosity	Vol. %	22	32	21	21	
Modulus	RT <sup>2)</sup>	GPa	12.02	9.80	17.78	27.89	
of rupture	1450°C	GPa	0.57	1.25	12.565)	10.99	
Thermal exp α <sub>RT1100°C</sub>	ansion	x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	9.10	9.10	10.60	10.60	

1) Dependent on the corresponding operation conditions 2) Ambient temperature 3) @1450°C 4) ZrO<sub>2</sub> + HfO<sub>2</sub>-content 5) @1250°C



#### DIMENSIONS

# **STANDARD DIMENSIONS FOR BEAMS**

Below listed dimensions cover the majority of standard sizes. Larger sizes and tighter tolerances on request.

Feasible dimensions and tolerances of **SILIT® SK** beams\*:

Dimensions		Tolerance X	Wall Thickness s	May Length	
Height H ± X mm	Width B ± X mm	mm	+1/-0.5 mm	± 2 mm	
20	20	± 1.0	6	2000	
25	25	± 1.0	6	2000	
30	20	± 1.0	6	2000	
30	30	± 1.0	6	2000	
35	35	± 1.0	6	2000	
40	20	± 1.0	6	2000	
40	25	± 1.0	6	2000	
40	30	± 1.0	6	3000	
40	40	± 1.0	6	3500	
50	30	± 1.0	6	3500	
50	40	± 1.0	6,3	3500	
50	50	± 1.0	6,3	3500	
60	40	± 1.2	6,8	3500	
60	50	± 1.2	6,8	3500	
60	60	± 1.2	7,3	3500	
70	40	± 1.4	7,5	3500	
70	50	± 1.4	7,5	3500	
70	60	± 1.4	7,5	3500	
80	40	± 1.4	8	3500	
80	60	± 1.4	8,5	3500	
80	80	± 1.4	9	3500	

Maximum deflection MD and side deflection SD of **SILIT**\* **SK** beams:

Length [mm]	MD [mm]	SD [mm]
≤ 2000	≤ 2	≤ 3
≤ 2500	≤ 3	≤ 5
≤ 3000	≤ 5	≤ 8
≤ 3650	≤ 7	≤ 9

# Maximum deflection MD of **HEXOLOY**<sup>®</sup> **SE** tubes:

Cross Section							
Size (mm)	Tolerances	Size (inch)	Tolerances				
14 x 14	± 0.8	.551" x .551"	± 0.031				
17.78 x 17.78	± 0.8	.70" x .70"	± 0.030				
25.4 x 25.4	± 0.8	1" x 1"	± 0.030				
31.75 x 31.75	± 0.8	1-1/4" x 1-1/4"	± 0.030				
38.1 x 38.1	± 0.8	1-1/2" x 1-1/2"	± 0.030				
50.8 x 50.8	± 2.5	2" × 2"	± 0.100				

#### Feasible dimensions and tolerances of

#### N-Durance<sup>®</sup> beams\*:

Dime	nsions	Wall Thickness s	Max Length ±	
Height H ± 1.5 mm	Width B ± 1.5 mm	+3/-0.5 mm	2 mm	
20	20	4	1300	
30-40	20-30	5	2000	
40-80	40-50	6	3200	
80-110	50-80	7	3200	

Maximum deflection in relation to the length is 2‰.

# Feasible dimensions and tolerances of **CRYSTAR**<sup>®</sup> beams<sup>\*</sup>:

Dime	nsions	Wall Thickness s	Max Length ±
Height H ± 1.5 mm	Width B ± 1.5 mm	+3/-0.5 mm	2 mm
20	20	4	2000
20-40	20-30	5	2000
40-80	30-50	6	2000
80-110	40-60	8	3000
110-270	40-80	10 +5/-0.5	3000

Maximum deflection in relation to the length is 2‰.

# **STANDARD DIMENSIONS FOR TUBES & ROLLERS**

Below listed dimensions cover the majority of standard sizes. Larger sizes and tighter tolerances on request.

# Feasible dimensions and tolerances of **SILIT**\* **SK** tubes & rollers\*

	Max Length			
Outside	D [mm]	Insid	e d [mm]	± 2 mm
20	± 0.3	11	+0.35/-1.55	2500
20	± 0.3	13	+0.35/-1.55	2500
25	± 0.3	15	+0.4/-1.6	2500
25	± 0.3	18	+0.4/-1.6	2500
30	± 0.4	21	+0.45/-1.65	3000
31.7	± 0.4	22.5	+0.5/-1.7	3000
34	± 0.4	24	+0.5/-1.7	3500
35.5	± 0.5	25	+0.5/-1.7	3500
38.1	± 0.5	27.8	+0.55/-1.75	3500
40	± 0.5	30	+0.55/-1.75	3500
42	± 0.5	32	+0.55/-1.75	3500
45	± 0.6	34	+0.7/-1.8	3500
50.8	± 0.6	38.1	+0.65/-1.85	3500
55	± 0.9	43	+0.7/-1.9	3500
60	± 1.0	47	+0.8/-2	3500
63.5	± 1.2	50.8	+0.9/-2.1	3500
65	± 1.2	52	+0.9/-2.1	3500
70	± 1.2	56	+1/-2.2	3000
76	± 1.4	60	+1/-2.2	3000
80	± 1.4	65	+1.2/-2.4	3000
90	± 1.6	76	+1.4/-2.6	3000

# Feasible dimensions and tolerances of **N-Durance**<sup>\*</sup> tubes & rollers<sup>\*</sup>:

	Outer Diameter [mm]	Wall Thickness [mm]	Max Length [mm]
	-20	4	1000
	21-30	5	2500
	31-40	5	2800
	41-50	5	3000
	51-100	6	3000
Tolerance	-2	-6	±2

#### Maximum deflection MD of **N-Durance**<sup>®</sup> tubes & rollers:

Length [mm]	MD [mm]
≤ 2000	≤ 5
2001-3000	≤ 7

\*Technical data, right of modification reserved.

#### Maximum deflection MD of $\textbf{SILIT}^{*}~\textbf{SK}$ tubes & rollers:

Length [mm]	MD [mm]
≤ 2000	≤ 5
≤ 3500	≤ 7
> 3500	≤ 3 ‰

Maximum deflection MD and side deflection SD of **HEXOLOY® SE** beams:

Custom Lengths-L (+/- 1/8")	OD	ID	Tolerances
6"- 27" >27"- 54"	3/8"	1⁄4"	± 0.015
	1⁄2"	.380"	± 0.063
	14mm	11mm	± 1.6mm
	5/8"	3/8"	± 0.025
	3/4"	.570	± 0.063
	3/4"	1⁄2"	± 0.025
	1"	1⁄2"	± 0.03
	1-1/4"	3/4"	± 0.04
	1-1/4"	0.922	± 0.04
	1-1/2"	1"	± 0.04

Feasible dimensions and tolerances of **CRYSTAR**<sup>®</sup> tubes & rollers\*:

	Outer Diameter [mm]	Wall Thickness [mm]	Max Length [mm]
	-20	4	1000
	21-30	5	2500
	31-40	5	2800
	41-50	5	3000
	51-60	6	3000
	61-70	6	3000
	71-80	6	3000
	81-90	6	3000
	91-100	6	3000
Tolerance	+1/-0,5	+3/-0,5	±2

#### Maximum deflection MD of CRYSTAR® tubes & rollers:

Length [mm]	MD [mm]
≤ 2000	≤ 5
2001-3000	≤ 7



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